

# **Positron GAM and XGS-PON Integration**

# **Calix EAP Summary and Notes**

Version: 5 September 27, 2023

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### **Revision History**

Author	Revision	Summary
Pierre Trudeau	Draft 1 (July 28, 2023)	Initial version
Pierre Trudeau	Draft 2 (August 7, 2023)	Clarify lack of support for Double VLAN tagging
Pierre Trudeau	Draft 3 (August 14, 2023)	Insert CLI scripts provided by M. McAlpin (Calix)
Jeff Kidd	Draft 4(September12, 2023)	Updates and SMX provisioning steps
Jeff Kidd	Draft 5(September 27,2023)	Insert GAM upgrade instructions

## 1 Introduction

The Positron GAM family (running V2.0) now integrates seamless with Calix XGS-PON (running Version 23.2 or more recent) to allow the provisioning and management of subscribers and their services natively, just like any other XGS-PON ONT.

Using the new Positron P-XGS-PON-ONT on a stick (SFP+), a Positron GAM now appears as an ONT with support for up to 24 Gigabit Ethernet port. **Note:** the limitation of 24 ports per ONT is a limitation of AXOS. Please refer to the section on Provisioning Guidelines for more information.

The following diagram shows how a Positron GAM fitted with one P-XGS-PON-ONT integrates seamlessly within the Calix AXOS and Cloud solution set.



Looking at the diagram above, subscriber and services settings are extracted from the BSS via Calix SMX and pushed to the GAM by the Calix E-series OLT via OMCI messages. The P-XGS-PON-ONT interfaces with the GAM to enforce the provisioning and activation commands. It also reports OAM information from the GAM that is requested by the OLT, SMX and the Calix Cloud (Operations, Support & Marketing).

### 2 P-XGS-PON-ONT Summary Features

The P-XGS-PON-ONT is an SFP+ device fully compliant with the ITU-T G.9801.1 XGS-PON specifications. Here is a summary of the key features of the SFP+:

- SFF type laser, SC/APC or SC/UPC connector
- 10G bps Burst Mode Upstream Transmitter
- 10G bps Downstream Receiver
- Compliant with ITU-T G.9807 Class N1
  - APD receiver and DFB transmitter
  - 4~+9dBm launch power
  - -28.5 dBm sensitivity BER ≤1×10^-3
  - -8dBm overload /
  - 20km distance
- Wavelengths (XGS-PON): US 1260nm to 1280nm, DS 1575nm to 1580nm



- Laser compliant with FCC 47 CFR Part 15, Class B, and FDA 21 CFR 1040.10 and 1040.1
- Multiple T-CONTs per device
- Multiple XGEM Ports per device

### 3 Integration with Calix SMX (AXOS 23.2 / 23.3)

The P-XGS-PON-ONT and the GAM will appear as a 24-port ONT to an E-Series Calix OLT running AXOS 23.2 or more recent. Here is a summary view of a Positron GAM with up to 24 Gigabit Ethernet ports.

Calix	SMx	Network Subscrib	er Reports	Auditog Alarms	System Profiles	Templates Workflows		All +	Q
SUBSCRIBER	2	Yeu	are here : / S	BMx / Subscriber / Sub	criber: SFP-2-15				📵 Crit <mark>3</mark> Maj 🚹 Min 🌒
Add Service	Edit Subscriber	r Delete Subscriber							< Ba
					Provisioned Servic				
Account		SFP-2-15			OLT Name & Por ONT:	rt: posi-e7 1/1/xp2 SEP_JE_PIC_2	Oper State: Link Status:	Up     Confirmed	📵 Crit 😗 Maj 🧕 Min 🌒 Warn
Name		jf test			ONT Model:	000000000000000000000000000000000000000	Linked by: Global Status	Serial-Number	All Alarma on this PON/Port
Location					ONT SW: Serial Number:	1.0.0_24196 D8185518	PON Error Rate(UP/Down	i): 1.00E-14/1.00E-14	<b>2</b> 🖻 ひ
Phone		-							
Email					DATA				
					ONT Port	: ×15	Provisioning Status:	Service Enabled 0	11 22 音 ⊛
			1	Refresh All	Service Te	emplate: Postron-default		Provisioned with SMx 0	
DNT	Port	Description	Status	Action	Policy Ma	444 IDEFAULT Untagged			
FP-JF-PIC-2	×5		1.00	c					
FP-JF-PIC-2	×18			ø	Inere				
P-JF-PIC-2	×6		5.43)	ø					
P-JF-PIC-2	×19		1.0	C	ONT Port:	: ×15	Provisioning Status:	Service Enabled <b>0</b>	11 2 8 ⊛
P-JF-PIC-2	×7		-	0	Service To	emplate: Positron-default		Provisioned with SMx Ø	
P-JF-PIC-2	x8			0	Policy Ma	4090 MB-90			
P-JF-PIC-2	x1			ø					
FP-JF-PIC-2	x14		140	c					

When defining an ONT profile for the P-XGS-PON-ONT SFP+ of a GAM, you will be able to set each of the 24 interfaces as Ethernet x1-x24. **Note:** although the subscriber ports of the G100x Endpoint devices are limited to a maximum of 1 Gbps, each Ethernet port of the ONT must currently be defined as 10 Gbps interfaces **x1-x24** because setting them as **g1-g24** will result in performance issues. This is under investigation by Positron and we will provide a fix as soon as possible.

### 4 Assigning in-band management IP address (defining a "dummy" service)

The GAM WEB Gui and CLI is accessible via an in-band management IP address. This management IP can be assigned via DHCP or statically configured via the OLT. While this is optional, the in-band management is needed for firmware upgrades and for access to the advanced management and troubleshooting features of the GAM. To configure a Host Interface to the GAM for in-band management, you will need to configure a "dummy" media gateway interface on the E-series OLT.

Starting with AXOS 23.2 you can now provision the in-band management. To enable this feature when creating a new service, it is necessary to enable this new field as per the screenshot below.

crib	er Reports Auditlog	Alarms System Profiles	Templates Workflows	ont-profile GAM-12 vendor-id PNID
her	re: / SMx / Profiles / ONT Pr	ofile / ONT Profile / Profile: GAM	12	interface ont-ethernet x1 alarm-suppression ENABLED
	Modify ONT Profile	9		! interface ont othernet x?
	*Name:		GAM-12	alarm-suppression ENABLED !
	*Туре:		Residential	interface ont-ethernet x3 alarm-suppression ENABLED
	Description:		Enter Description	! interface ont-ethernet x4
	Vendor Id:		PNID	alarm-suppression ENABLED
	Model:		Enter Model	interface ont-ethernet x5 alarm-suppression ENABLED
	Mapped Interfaces for MI	DU ONTs 😯:	● Enable ○ Disable	
	PsE max Power Budget	<b>)</b> :	0	interface ont-ethernet x6 alarm-suppression ENABLED
	PsE max Power Budget L	.imit 😯:	0	interface ont-ethernet x7
	Ten Gig Eth:		12	alarm-suppression ENABLED
	Gig Eth:		Enter Gig Eth	interface ont-ethernet x8 alarm-suppression ENABLED
	Fast Eth:		Fast Eth	! interface ont-othernot v9
d	RF Video:		Enter RF Video	alarm-suppression ENABLED
11	Voice POTS:		1	interface ont-ethernet x10
	Voice / T1 ONT UA:		1	alarm-suppression ENABLED !
	T1:		Enter T1	interface ont-ethernet x11 alarm-suppression ENABLED
	ETH-OAM-Support:		None	interface ont-ethernet x12
	RG:			alarm-suppression ENABLED
				interface pots p1
				: interface ont-ua 1
				!

!



er	Reports	Auditlog	Alarms	System	Profiles	Templates	Workflows	All 👻	

e: / SMx / Templates / ONT Ethernet Template / Template: GAM\_mgmt

Modify Service Over								
Service Type:	Voice service	Voice service ~						
VLAN:	Specified in service	Specified in service						
Global VLAN ID:	Please Select Global VLAN ID	Please Select Global VLAN ID						
Configure C-VLAN:				<b>~</b>				
Global C-VLAN Range:	Enter Global C-VLAN Range value 1-	4094						
Service Description:	Enter Service Description			<b>~</b>				
Option82 Action:	insert		~					
Policy Map:	DEFAULT_Untagged ~						∎ 6	ij
Policy Map Attribute Override:								
Egress Shaper Override:								
Egress Snaper Override:				✓				
Ingress Meter Override:				<ul> <li>✓</li> </ul>				
Egress Snaper Override: Ingress Meter Override: Port Description:	Enter Port Description			<ul> <li></li> <li></li></ul>				
Egress Snaper Override: Ingress Meter Override: Port Description: Retain Port Description on Service Deletion:	Enter Port Description							
Egress Snaper Override: Ingress Meter Override: Port Description: Retain Port Description on Service Deletion: PPPoE-IA:	Enter Port Description Admin-State:	disabled	~					
Egress Snaper Override: Ingress Meter Override: Port Description: Retain Port Description on Service Deletion: PPPoE-IA: SIP Profile:	Enter Port Description Admin-State: Please select	disabled	~		+ (	3	■ 6	1
Egress Snaper Override: Ingress Meter Override: Port Description: Retain Port Description on Service Deletion: PPPoE-IA: SIP Profile: MGCP Profile:	Enter Port Description Admin-State: Please select GAM-mgmt	disabled	~ ~		+ (	3		1
Egress Snaper Override: Ingress Meter Override: Port Description: Retain Port Description on Service Deletion: PPPoE-IA: SIP Profile: MGCP Profile: TDMGW Profile:	Enter Port Description Admin-State: Please select GAM-mgmt Please select	disabled	<ul> <li></li> <li></li></ul>		+ ( + ( + (	2    2    2		1 1
Egress Shaper Override: Ingress Meter Override: Port Description: Retain Port Description on Service Deletion: PPPoE-IA: SIP Profile: MGCP Profile: TDMGW Profile: H248 Profile:	Enter Port Description Admin-State: Please select GAM-mgmt Please select Please select	disabled	<ul> <li></li> &lt;</ul>		+ ( + ( + ( + (	2    2    2    2		1 1

Subscriber \$\$ Add Subscriber					
Service Provisioning » Antwerp_E7_02 »	gam-m				Change Port Roles
ONT Ports*	Add Service +				
Service Template* GAM_mgmt v	VLAN* 422	Policy Map* DEFAULT_Untagg: V	MGCP Profile GAM-mgmt V	DSCP Map	
Global VLAN ID* 🔁		GR-303 false v	Ingress Meter EIR	Egress Shaper Max	
		IP Allocation STATIC	Static IP () 10.247.2.253/24	Gateway IP 10.247.2.1	
		Hostname	DHCP Client Id	Ping true ~	
		Traceroute Irue	Service Description	Port Description	
		PPPoE-IA Admin-State disabled			

Use Static IP addressing, which is not the default, but if you select Static in the IP Allocation field, the other fields appear.

e										
C <sup>•</sup> Calix 🖁 S	N X	Network Subscrib	er Reports	Auditlog Alarm	is Syste	em Profiles Templates	Workflows		All <del>-</del>	Q
		You	u are here : / SMx	/ Subscriber / S	ubscriber: P	ositron-Test-SFP				🊺 Crit 🕻
Add Service Edit	t Subscriber	Delete Subscriber								
Subscriber Information					Prov	isioned Services				
Account		Positron-Te	est-SFP		3	DLT Name & Port: DNT:	E7-RTE106-NUCO-05 1/1/xp4 Positron-Test-SFP	Oper State: Link Status:	<ul> <li>Up</li> <li>Confirmed</li> </ul>	🛑 Crit 💿 Maj 💿 Min 🔳 Wa
Name		Positron-Te	est-SFP		0	DNT Model:	P-XGS-ONT-SFP	Linked by:	<ul> <li>Serial-Number</li> <li>Clobal</li> </ul>	All Alarms on this PON/Po
Location		MN, 56073				ONT SW: Serial Number:	1.1.0_24413 D81855A8	PON Error Rate(UP/E	Down): 1.00E-14/1.00E-14	🔁 🖻 🙂
Phone						t Mala and a				
Email		-				VOICE BEIVICE				
					11	ONT Port:	p1	Provisioning Status:	Service Enabled 0	H C 🔒 👁
Port Status			R	efresh All	11	Service Template:	Positron-Test-SFP		Provisioned with SMx 0	
					11	VLAN:	62			
ONI	Port	Description	Status	Action		Policy Map:	DEFAULT_Untagged			
Positron-Test-SFP	p1		up	e						

TEMPLATES	7014 1010	here / SMx / Templates / ONT Ethernel Template / Template Position	n Taak SPP
Node	۲	Template Basic Information Services	
Port	Θ	Template Basic Information	
		Name Descrip	ption Admin State
Service	۵	Pesitron-Test-BFP	enabled
Gfast Only		Service	
AXOS Systems		Service Type :	Voice service
		VLAN :	Specified in service
CPE		Configure VLAN :	true
		Global VLAN ID :	MGMT
		Configure Global VLAN ID :	trua
		Global C-VLAN Range :	
		Configure C-VLAN :	true
		Service Description :	
		Configure Service Description :	true
		Option82 Action :	insert
		Configure Option82 Action :	false
		Policy Map :	DEFAULT_Untagged
		Configure Policy Map :	true
		Port Description :	
		Configure Port Description :	true
		Retain Port Description on Service Deletion :	false
		PON COS :	

PON-COS Configure :	false
PON Upstream Profile :	
Configure PON Upstream :	false
PPPoE-IA Admin-State :	enabled
Configure PPPoE-IA Admin-State :	true
MGCP Profile :	Test-JF-INBAND
Configure MGCP Profile :	false
TDMGW Profile :	
Configure TDMGW Profile :	false
H248 Profile :	
Configure H248 Profile :	false
SIP Profile :	
Configure SIP Profile :	false
Dial Plan :	
Configure Dial Plan :	false
Egress Shaper Override :	true
Ingress Meter Override :	true
Policy Map Attribute Override :	false
DSCP Map :	
Configure DSCP Map :	false

K Back

| SMX\_R23.2.1 #135 | Northbound APIDoc | Help / Feedback

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Here is how this is done via the CLI:

```
mgcp-profile dummy
pri-gw-controller 10.56.12.200
!
vlan 422
description "inband GAM management"
egress flooding ENABLED
ļ
interface ont-ua gam-m/1
vlan 422
policy-map Data_100-100
1
ip address 10.247.2.253/24
ip gateway 10.247.2.1
!
mgcp-profile dummy
!
interface pots gam-m/p1
mgcp-service 1
!
!
```

interface ont-ua gam-m/1 status admin-status enable oper-status up mac-address 00:0e:d8:17:c8:4e current-ip address 10.247.2.253/24 0.0.0.0 gateway primary-dns-server 0.0.0.0 secondary-dns-server 0.0.0.0 I3-hosts I3-host vlan 422 ip 10.247.2.253 255.255.255.0 mask mac 00:0e:d8:17:c8:4e gateway1 10.247.2.1 host-type provisioned up-down-state up

# 5 <u>Defining a service via SMX and applying to the G.hn Endpoint assigned to a</u> <u>Subscriber</u>

Starting with AXOS 23.2, it is now possible to use SMX to specify the MAC address of the Positron G.hn endpoint to be assigned to a subscriber service. In order to enable this feature when creating a new service, it is necessary to enable this new field as per the screenshot below, otherwise the MAC Address field will not appear.

oscriber	Reports	Auditlog	Alarms	System	Profiles	Templates	Workflows				
re here :	a here : / SMx / Profiles / ONT Profile / ONT Profile / Profile: GAM-12										
N	Modify ON										
*	Name:			GAM-12	GAM-12						
*	Туре:					Residential					
D	Description:					Enter Des	scription				
v	/endor Id:					PNID					
N	/lodel:					Enter Mo	del				
	Aapped Inter	faces for MI	DU ONTs	0		Enable	ODisable				
Р	'sE max Pow	er Budget	0:			0					
Р	'sE max Pow	er Budget I	Limit <sub>2</sub> :			0					
ПТ	en Gig Eth:					12					
G	Gig Eth:					Enter Gig	ı Eth				

With the above "Mapped Interfaces" option enabled, the new field for the MAC address of the Positron G100x Endpoint will appear. **Note:** While you can configure this value for each services assigned to a Subscriber, you only have to specify the MAC address for one of the services assigned to a Subscriber.

		Network Subscriber Reports /	ulditlog Alarms System Profiles Templates Workt	ows	All -	Q AD
	Subscriber	SFP-2-15				
	Service Provisioning	» posi-e7 » SFP-JF-PIC-2				Change Port Roles
	ONT Ports*	Port Template	Add Service +			
$\boldsymbol{\zeta}$	MAC address					
	Service Template Positron-default	VLAN* 444	Policy Map* DEFAULT_Untagg ~	L2 Match Please select ~	Ingress Meter EIR	
			Egress Shaper Max	Service Description	Port Description	
				Subscriber Id	disabled	
						Cancel Update Service

When defining Services, the following settings are supported:

- VLAN: the GAM supports single and double (Q-in-Q) VLAN tagging. You can specify the following VLAN tag handling to be performed on the GigE port of the G100x Endpoint connected to the user device (usually a Residential Gateway): Tagged, Untagged or Remap.
- Ingress metering: the GAM enforces Ingress (upstream) metering for each service as defined.
- **Multiple Ethernet devices (bridge mode):** you can set up to 8 different devices (or MAC addresses) per Ethernet ports of the ONT. **Note:** you can define or more services and VLANs in bridge mode.

The Positron GAM can operate in Point-to-Multipoint mode over coax (up to 16 G.hn endpoint per coax port). The GAM also supports operation in Point-to-Point mode over coax and copper (telephone) wiring.

**NOTE:** the Positron GAM can also operate in Port Aware mode over copper (telephone) pairs. In this mode, there is no need to specify the MAC address of the G.hn endpoint. The index of the Gigabit port of the ONT (x1 to x24) will be mapped to the corresponding G.hn port of the GAM (G.hn-1 to G.hn-24). When selecting to operate in Port Aware mode, this must currently be manually configured in the GAM. Positron will add support to automatically detect this in a future firmware update.

### 6 XGS-PON OLT Provisioning Recommendations

For planning purposes, Calix and Positron recommend serving G.hn MDU installations with XGS-PON using a dedicated XGS-PON port on the E-series OLT. A dedicated XGS-PON port allows for ease of planning future MDU take rate expansion, traffic load balancing, and troubleshooting. AXOS supports an MDU size up to 24 subscribers per ONT. We recommend no more than five (5) G.hn MDUs (5 MDUs x 24 subscribers = 120 subscribers) be served on a single XGS-PON port.

### 7 Positron GAM requirements

Version 2.0 or greater will support the P-XGS-PON-ONT and is supported on all GAM devices. At this time, a GAM device is limited to a single P-XGS-PON-ONT. You can use any of the SFP+ of the GAM for the P-XGS-PON-ONT.

Existing GAM devices running an older version of the firmware must be upgraded to Version 2.0 to support the P-XGS-PON-ONT. Since the size of the version 2.0 of the GAM firmware exceeds the previous limit of 32MB, you will need to first install version 1.5.3 and then install version 2.0. Please refer to Appendix A for the procedure for this 2-step update process.

**Note:** since the OMCI management layer of XGS-PON does not support a sub-interface for a Gigabit port, it is not possible to configure services that run over the 2<sup>nd</sup> GigE port of G1002-series Endpoint devices.

You can use the WEB GUI of the GAM to set its operation in Port-Aware mode by selecting *Configuration->G.hn->Global Configuration* as per the example below and making sure the Subscriber Model is set to Port-Aware.



## 8 Known Limitations, Outstanding and Resolved Issues:

As part of the testing activities by the Calix and Positron lab, the following limitations and known issues are present in version 2.0 of the GAM. Several issues found in the previous preliminary revision 1.6 are documented below. Positron is actively working on resolving these issues and limitations by the time we release a Generally Available (GA) Version 2.0

Issue	Description	Notes
Upgrade of the GAM FW is not supported via the OLT	The current pre-release V2.0 version does not allow a firmware upgraded from the OLT	Please follow the GAM firmware procedure discussed earlier in this document. This limitation will be addressed via a FW update of the GAM that will then unlock subsequent updates via the OLT.
P-XGS-PON-ONT may not accept a firmware upgrade or appears to lock up	Occasionally, an attempt by the GAM to update the firmware of the P-XGS-PON-ONT may fail and/or cause the SFP+ to lose connection with the GAM. A power cycle of the GAM is required to recover from this situation.	This issue has been fixed with V2.0.
Duplicate G.hn endpoint address associated to different subscribers will cause an outage	The issue occurs when the mistakenly duplicating an associated-endpoint-mac- address for different subscribers on a GAM. This will impact the services already assigned to the subscriber using the G100x Endpoint matching the duplicate MAC address. There are no alarms or errors.	Positron will add validation for this mistake to make sure it does not impact existing subscribers and their services. An error and an alert will report this condition.
IGMP Snooping is not yet supported.	The GAM is not performing IGMP snooping and therefore every subscriber joining into the video VLAN will get all multicast content requested by any other subscriber on that GAM. This does not affect service, as the gateway will ignore unrequested channels, but bandwidth is being consumed at all times and may result in	This issue is fixed with version 2.0

Ingress traffic metering may not always be updated correctly after a change	When applying modified policy- maps to existing / active services, the upstream traffic may be restricted to a value that was no longer applied to the service. This may result in no ingress traffic being allowed at all.	This issue is fixed with version 2.0
Segregated to specific subscriber interfaces	downstream broadcast DHCP messages to all subscriber interfaces on the same VLAN. Downstream DHCP messages should only be forwarded to the subscriber interface involved in the DHCP handshake.	Positron is investigating this issue and will make sure it is fixed as part of the GA version 2.0
The <i>oper-state</i> reported for an ONT Gigabit Ethernet interface reflects whether an IP address is assigned via DHCP or not	The <i>oper-state</i> should represent the physical state of the GigE port of the G100x Endpoint.	This issue is fixed with version 2.0
The P-XGS-PON-ONT reports the same MAC address for the ONU MAC and the MTA MAC	Calix ONTs use the ONU MAC to allow DOCSIS systems to provision a data service on the ONT. The MTA MAC is used for DOCSIS systems to provision voice services on the ONT. MTA MAC is defined on Calix ONTs as "ONU MAC + 1". Since the G100x do not have a built-in MTA, this field should report as blank.	Positron is investigating this issue and will make sure it is fixed as part of the GA version 2.0
Double VLAN Tagging is not supported over XGS-PON	The GAM currently supports a single VLAN tag on the GigE port of the G100x Endpoint connected to the client device	This is fixed with version 2.0
VLAN 3 is reserved for the communication between the GAM and the P-XGS-PON-ONT	Subscribers and their services must not be provisioned for VLAN 3	Positron may remove this limitation in a future firmware update of the GAM.
DDMI alarm thresholds are not set in the P-XGS-PON-ONT device	This will generate unnecessary alarms in the SYSLOG of the GAM.	This issue is fixed with version 2.0 Please refer to Appendix B for more details on the issue.

A single P-XGS-PON-ONT can be	Version 2.0 supports a single P-	This limitation will be removed
used per GAM device	XGS-PON-ONT device, even on	in a future firmware update of
	indoor GAM with 2 x SFP+ ports.	the GAM.
The AXOS implementation does	When provisioning a subscriber	No resolution yet about
not allow the configuration of	and associated services for one	addressing this limitation of
the 2 <sup>nd</sup> GigE port of a G1002-	of the GigE ports of the ONT,	AXOS.
series Endpoint.	AXOS does not currently allow	
	services to be assigned to a sub-	
	interface (in this case the 2 <sup>nd</sup>	
	port of a G1002-series	
	Endpoint).	

### 9 Appendix A: GAM Firmware Update Procedure for Version 2.0

As stated earlier, GAM firmware revisions prior to release 1.5.3 support a maximum firmware file size of 32 MB which was adequate to hold the GAM firmware itself and the firmware of the various G.hn endpoint devices supported by the GAM. Starting with version 2.0, the GAM firmware now also includes the firmware for the P-XGS-PON-ONT, and the file size now exceeds the 32MB limit.

As part of firmware 1.5.3, this limitation has been removed. Installing version 1.5.3 does not require the update of the G.hn endpoint devices since it will be immediately replaced by version 2.0.

Here is a step-by-step procedure to download and activate version 1.5.3 on the GAM:

1. Use windows File Explorer app or a FTP client like Filezilla to open connection with Positron FTP Server with link shown below.





#### ftp://ftp.positronaccess.com/GAM/

Note: Do not use any Web Browsers due they block ftp downloads.





2. Once the Log On window be prompted, use the following credentials:

#### Username: positron

#### Password: positron

Log On	As		×
?	Either the serve accepted.	r does not allow anonymous logins or the e-mail address was not	
	FTP server:	ftp.positronaccess.com	
	User name:	positron	
	Password:	•••••	
	After you log on	, you can add this server to your Favorites and return to it easily.	
⚠	FTP does not encrypt or encode passwords or data before sending them to the server. To protect the security of your passwords and data, use WebDAV instead.		
	Log on anony	ymously Save password	

Figure 2 FTP Log On window

3. Select GAM folder and open it by double clicking on it.

Very large the second seco		- 🗆 X
File Home Share View		~ 🕑
$\leftarrow$ $\rightarrow$ $\checkmark$ $\uparrow$ 💱 > The Internet > ft	p.positronaccess.com	✓ Č Search ftp.positronaccess.c
📌 Quick access	AEX-200	Aktino-Flexstream
<ul> <li>OneDrive</li> <li>OneDrive</li> </ul>	BRX-VDSL2	BRX-XLR(adsI)
<ul> <li>This PC</li> <li>3D Objects</li> </ul>	FS-GIGA	GAM
<ul> <li>Desktop</li> <li>Documents</li> <li>Downloads</li> </ul>	OSIRIS-1024-F	OSIRIS-Mutti Santica Type: File folder
👌 Music		
Pictures		
🗃 Videos		
👟 OS (C:)		
🔮 Network		
8 items 1 item selected		[== <b>=</b>

#### Figure 3 GAM folder in Positron FTP Server

4. For GAM working with G1002 and G1001 Endpoint series go to folder **3-NEW-latest-v1.5** (*see Figure 4*)

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Figure 4 Folder with SW for GAM working with G1002

5. Each GAM type, indoor/outdoor/MIMO/Coax has a different folder. (see Figure 5),



Figure 5 Folders with SW for different models of GAM

- a. gam12-24\_coax\_1\_X\_0\_r2XXXX is for Indoor GAM-12-C or GAM-24-C
- b. gam12-24\_mimo\_1\_X\_0\_r2XXXX is for Indoor GAM-12-M or GAM-24-M
- c. gam4-8\_coax\_1\_X\_0\_r2XXXX is for Outdoor GAM-4-CX or GAM-4-CRX
- d. gam4-8\_mimo\_1\_X\_0\_r2XXXX is for Outdoor GAM-4-MX , GAM-8-MX, GAM-4-MRX or GAM-8-MRX
- Once you locate the right folder, open it and proceed to download the file with ".mfip" extension into your PC, see Figure 6. For Example: for a GAM12/24-M the file will be <u>ftp://ftp.positronaccess.com/GAM/3-NEW-latest-v1.5/gam12-24 mimo 1 5 3 r24359/</u>



Figure 6 Software load for GAM 12/24-M working with G1002 series

The GAM doesn't validate if it is the proper file for the GAM model, it is important to upload the good file.

**IMPORTANT NOTE-1:** IF YOU ARE RUNNING A VERSION PRIOR OF 1.5.1 AND HAVE LEGACY G1000-C (COAX ONLY) IN YOUR NETWORK, YOU MUST UPGRADE TO V1.5.1 PRIOR TO UPGRADE TO 1.5.3, IF NOT, YOU WILL BE STUCK WITH ENDPOINTS THAT WILL NEVER UPGRADE.

**IMPORTANT NOTE-2:** IF THE GAM IS RUNNING A VERSION OLDER THAN 1.2.0(BUILD r21298), THERE IS A RARE CASE OF FLASH CORUPTION THAT CAN OCCUR DURING THE UPGRADE. CHECK WITH SALES ENGINEERING TEAM FIRST.

- 7. Download the **.mfip** file to your PC.
- 8. Open The GAM Web GUI on your PC.
- Copy running-config to startup-config of the GAM by doing click on disk symbol located in top right corner of Web GUI as shown below or from menu Maintenance→Configuration→ Save startupconfig

![](_page_17_Figure_6.jpeg)

#### 10. Under Maintenance->Software select Update From File

![](_page_17_Figure_8.jpeg)

- 11. Click on **Choose File** button to locate the **.mfip** file located on your PC then press **Open** button to confirm. This will launch the firmware file download to the GAM.
- 12. It will take a few minutes and the system will reboot the GAM automatically once the software load is copied into the flash. (Upgrade takes around 5-10 mins)
- 13. Once the GAM upgrade is completed, a message will appear in Web GUI confirming it.

14. Go to **Monitor→System→Information** to confirm that the GAM is working with new software version and release.

![](_page_18_Figure_1.jpeg)

With version 1.5.3 loaded on the GAM, you are now ready to install version 2.0 to enable support for the P-XGS-PON-ONT. Simply repeat the above procedure with the firmware file for V2.0.

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Software		
Bootloader Version	1_4-22776	
Software Version	GAM-12/24-C v2.0.0	
Software Date	2023-09-09T01:08:14-04:00	
Code Revision	24587	
Acknowledgments	Details	

# 9.1 SFP+ ONT Firmware Update Procedure (via CLI)

With the current beta version 2.0, the CLI interface of the GAM must be used to update the firmware of the P-XGS-PON-ONT SFP+.

Use the SHOW ONT command to retrieve detailed information about the SFP+ ONT. You will need to use the MAC address for the firmware update command.

# show ont ONT mode is enabled ONT IP address: 169.254.8.254 *# show ont discovery* Device #1 \_\_\_\_\_ MAC : 00:0E:D8:18:56:50 IP address : 169.254.8.254 Identity : prx126-sfp-pon FSAN : PNIDD8185650 Serial : 99000278 HW version : ASY-2127-00,R02 SW bank A : 1.1.0 24413 Valid Bank A : true SW bank B : 1.0.0 24273 Valid Bank B : true SW commit bank : A *Uptime : 2d 22:13:18* 

Use the MAC address of the SFP+ obtained above to update its firmware as shown below:

# ont firmware upgrade 00:0E:D8:18:56:50 # Done